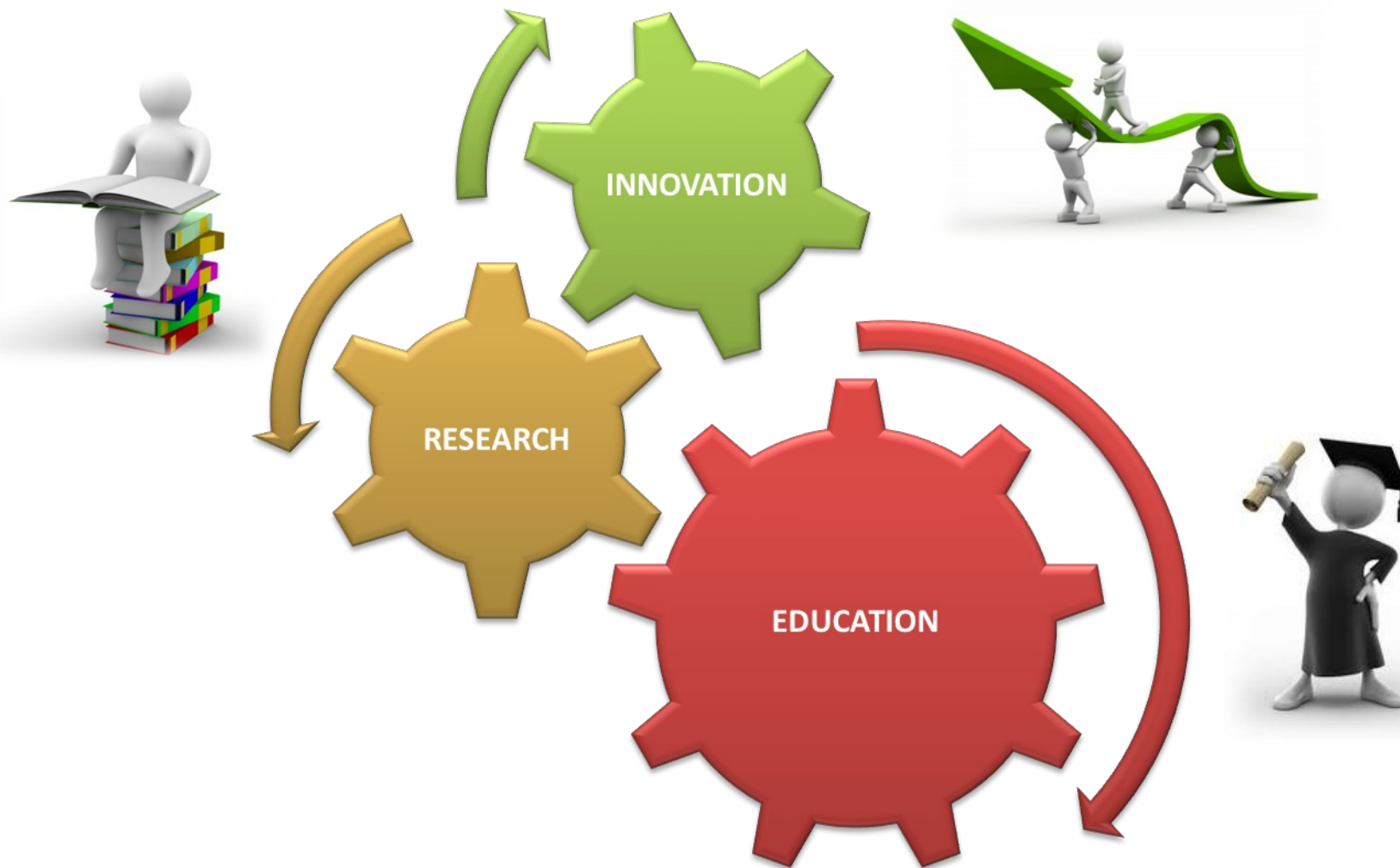


# General overview in advanced ceramics in the FP7



Eng. Eng. Èric Hernández  
Edo  
Prof. Dr. Jaime Casabó  
Gispert

# Seventh Framework Programme



# FP7 subprogrammes and ACM

## 7<sup>th</sup> Research Framework Programme, FP7

Cooperation 32365m€	Ideas (ERC) 7460m€	People 4728m€	Capacities 4217m€	Euratom 2751m€	JRC 1751m€
 	 	 	 	 	 

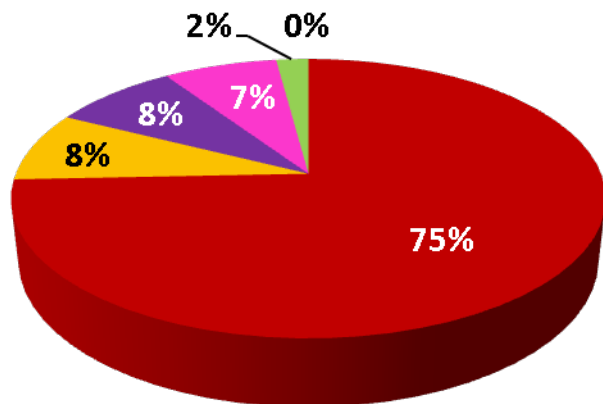
## Projects in Advanced Ceramic Materials

62 projects 194 599 366€	11 projects 21 182 638€	31 projects 21 301 524€	17 projects 18 725 358€	1 project 5 450 000€	0 projects 0€
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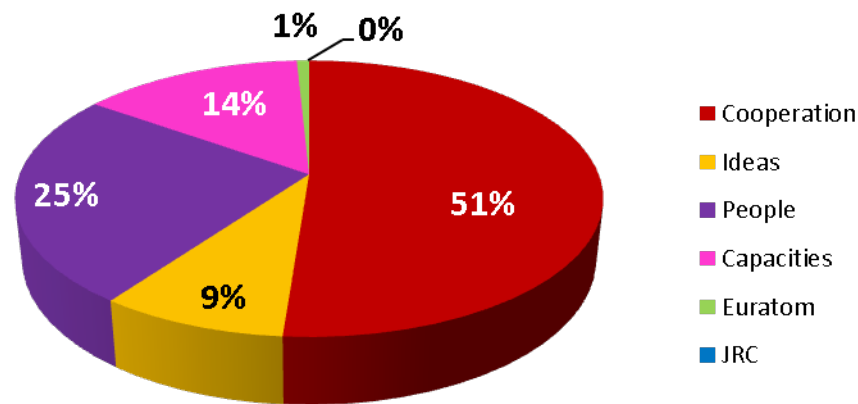
# Number of FP7 Projects in

Cooperation	Ideas (ERC)	People	Capacities	Euratom	JRC
62 projects 194 599 366€	11 projects 21 182 638€	31 projects 21 301 524€	17 projects 18 725 358€	1 project 5 450 000€	0 projects 0€

Budget

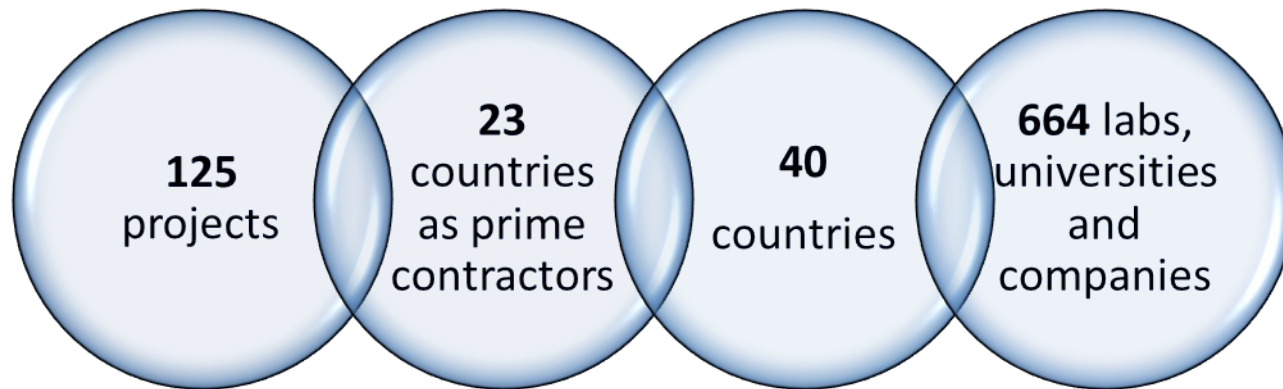


Number of projects



- Cooperation
- Ideas
- People
- Capacities
- Euratom
- JRC

# FP7 Projects in Advanced

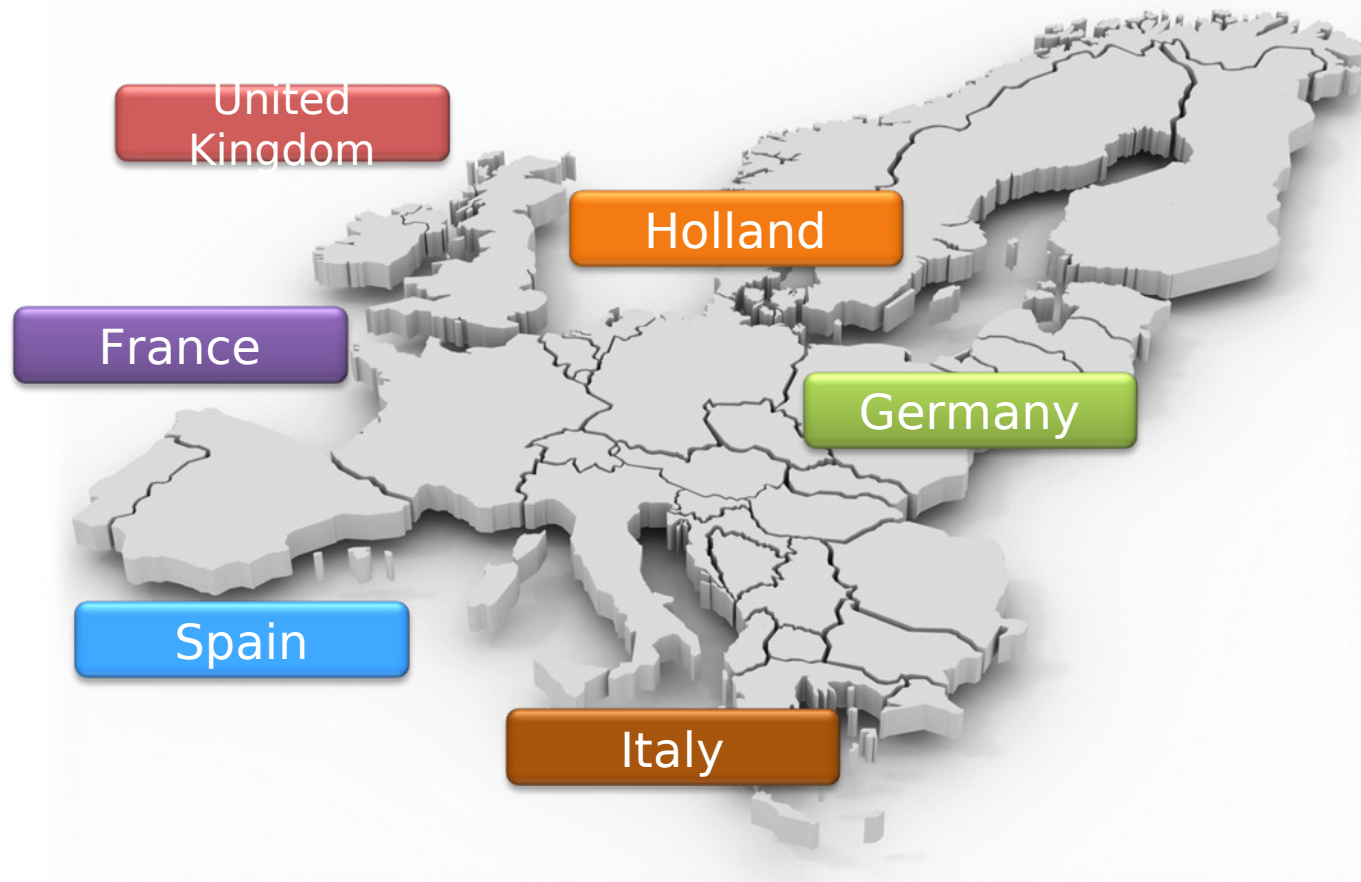


Belgium Hungary Serbia  
Bulgaria Italy Slovenia  
Chyprus Lithuania Spain  
Czech LuxembourgSweden  
Republic Malta Swizerland  
DenmarkNetherlandsUK  
Eire Österreich  
France Poland  
GermanyPortugal  
Greece Romania

Argentina  
Brazil  
Chile  
Uruguay

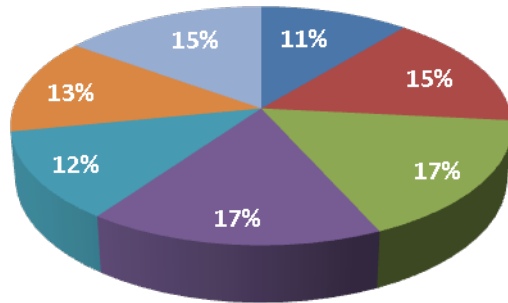
Australia  
Canada  
China  
Egypt  
Island  
Israel  
Japan  
Nigeria  
Russia  
Tanzania  
Turkey  
Mexico

# Advanced ceramic

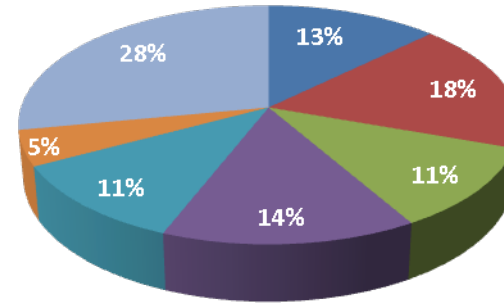


# Number of FP7 Projects in

Prime Contractor Country Budget

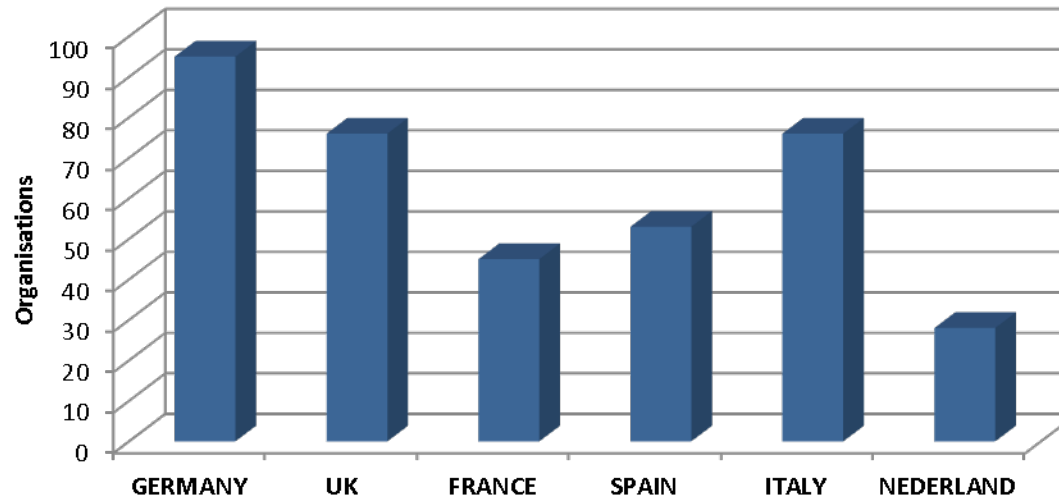


Prime Contractor Country Project Amount

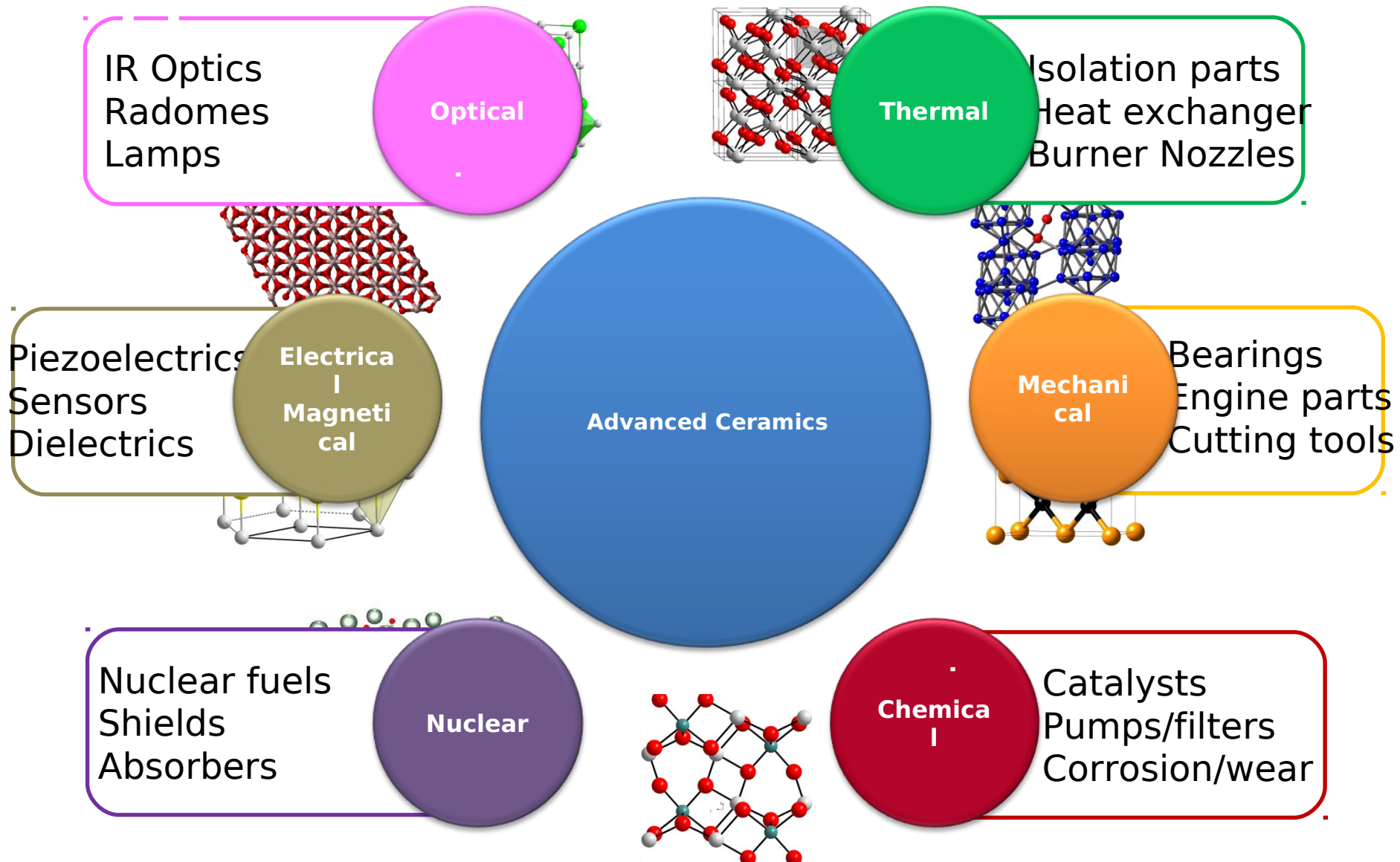


■ GERMANY  
■ UK  
■ FRANCE  
■ SPAIN  
■ ITALY  
■ NETHERLANDS  
■ OTHERS (14 countries)

Number of participating organisations



# Functional and structural



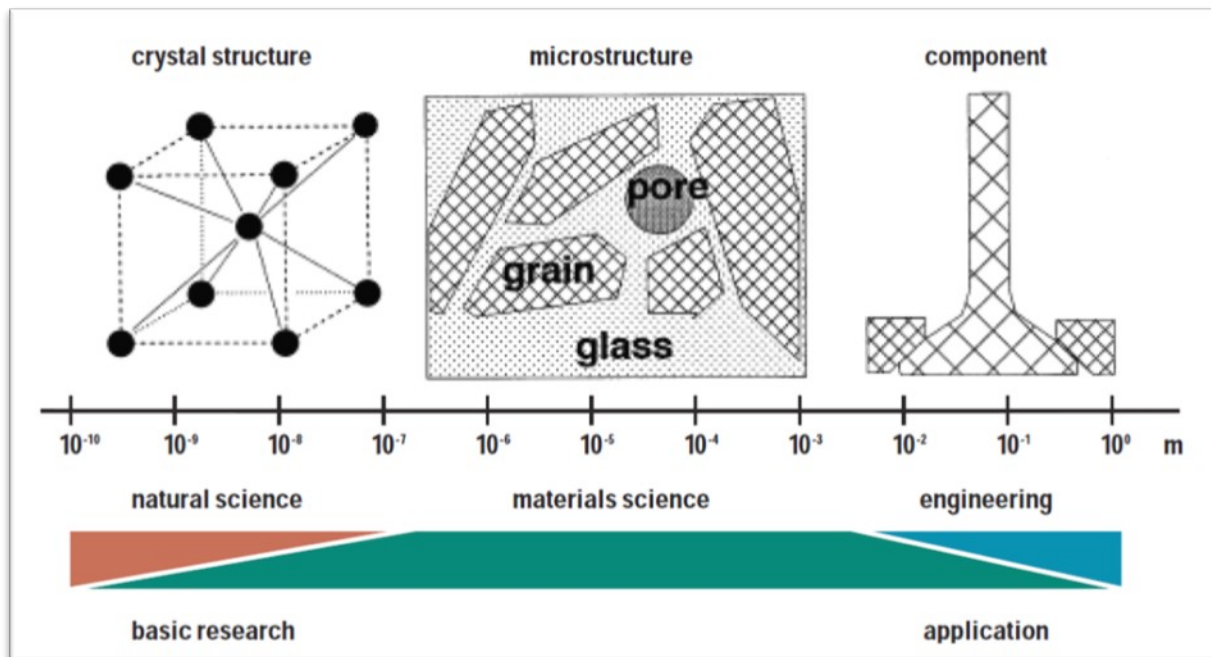


# Trends in Technology

**Production and  
engineering of  
materials and  
components**

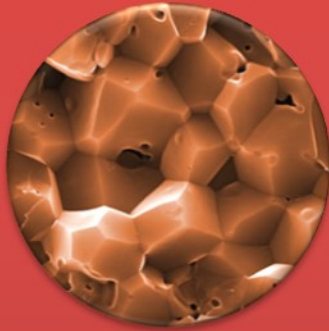


**Materials  
knowledge**

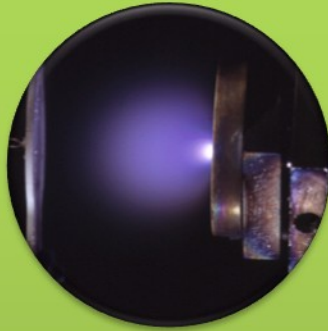


**Gaps in the basic understanding  
of materials!!**

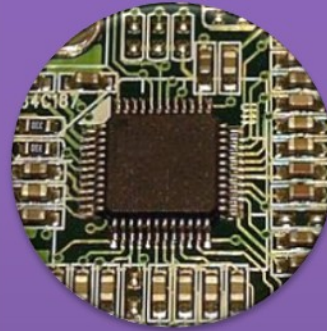
# 4 Trends in Technology



**Materials  
properties  
research**



**Economical and  
ecological  
production  
processes**



**Miniaturization  
and integration**



**Modelling and  
numerical  
simulation**



# Trend 1: Materials properties

## Ferroelectric

- High dielectric permittivity
- High piezoelectric constants

## Piezoelectric

- Broad-range of applications
- Interdisciplinarity

## Magnetoresistive

- Change in their electrical resistivity

## Ion Conduction

- High dielectric permittivity
- High piezoelectric constants

## Superconductors

- Broad-range of applications
- Interdisciplinarity

## Superhard

- Change in their electrical resistivity

## MAX-phase

- High dielectric permittivity
- High piezoelectric constants

## Low-thermal expansion

- Broad-range of applications
- Interdisciplinarity

## Highly thermal conductive

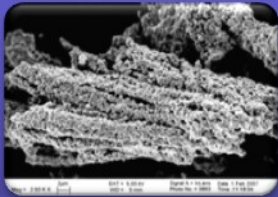
- Change in their electrical resistivity

# Trend 2: Processing and



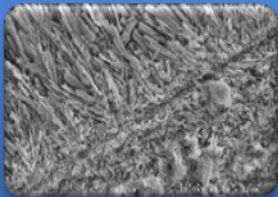
## Deposition techniques

- PVD, PLD, CDS, CVD
- Microscopic scale without powder processing



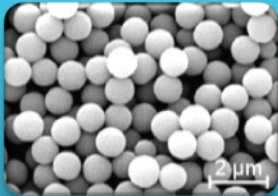
## Solid State Thermolysis (SST)

- Thermally induced transformation of preceramic compounds
- Many parameters under control



## Inspiration by Biomineralization

- Biomimetic techniques
- At ambient conditions



## Conventional elaboration processes

- Surface chemistry of powders
- Interaction between particles during colloidal powder processing

# Trend 3: Miniaturization and

## Miniaturization



Nanosized effects and nanotechnologies

Ultrathin films, multilayers, interface controlled materials, nanocomposites, metastable systems with high information content on the nanoscale

## Integration



Function - integration

Classical fracture mechanics not appropriate

Design validation → testing methodologies

# Trend 4: Modelling and numerical

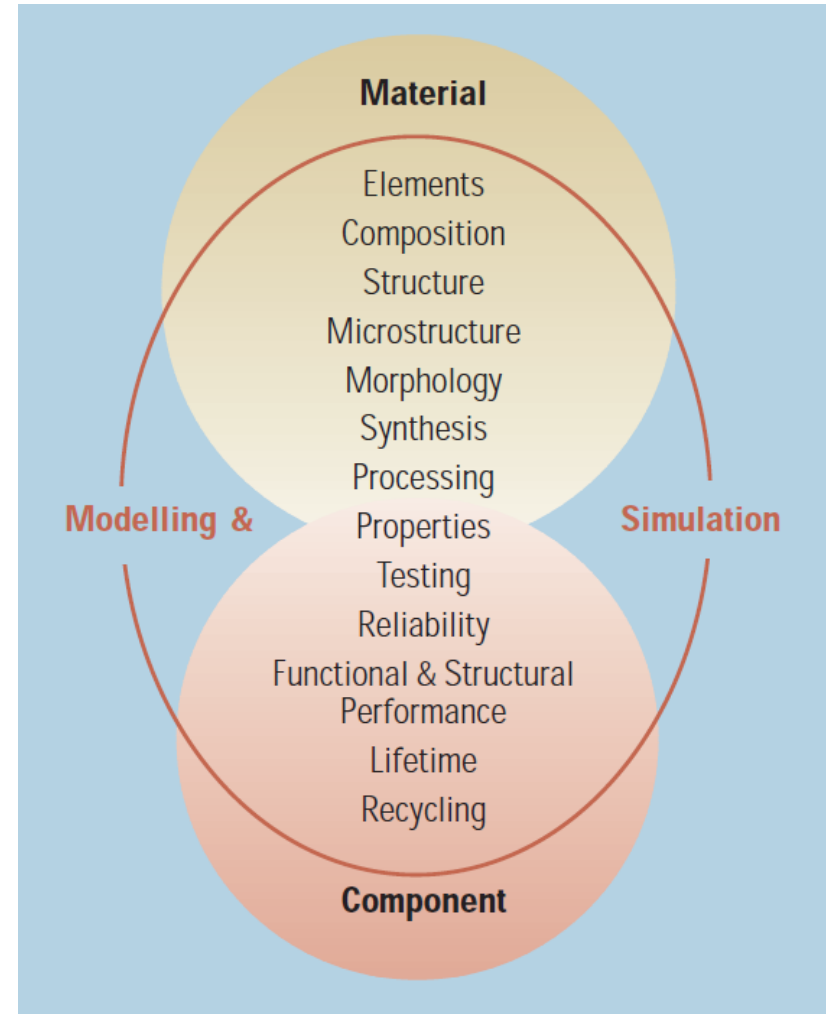
## Fundamental theories

Elasticity  
Plasticity  
Fracture  
Thermodynamics  
Electricity  
Magnetism



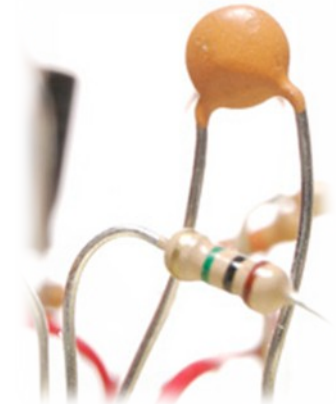
## Chemical concepts

Behaviour of materials  
and compounds



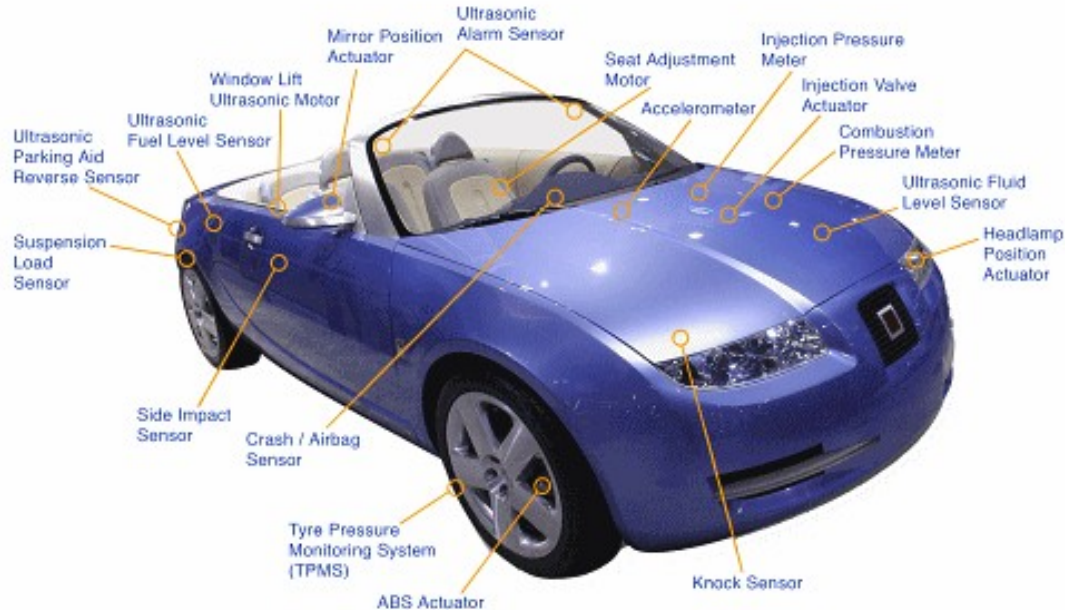


# ACM application fields



# ACM Automotive applications

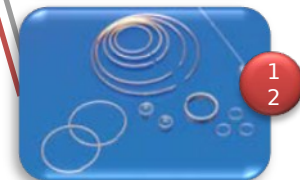
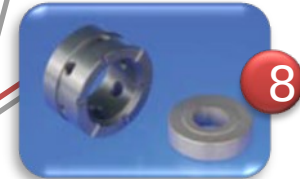
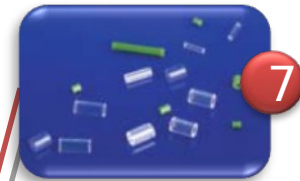
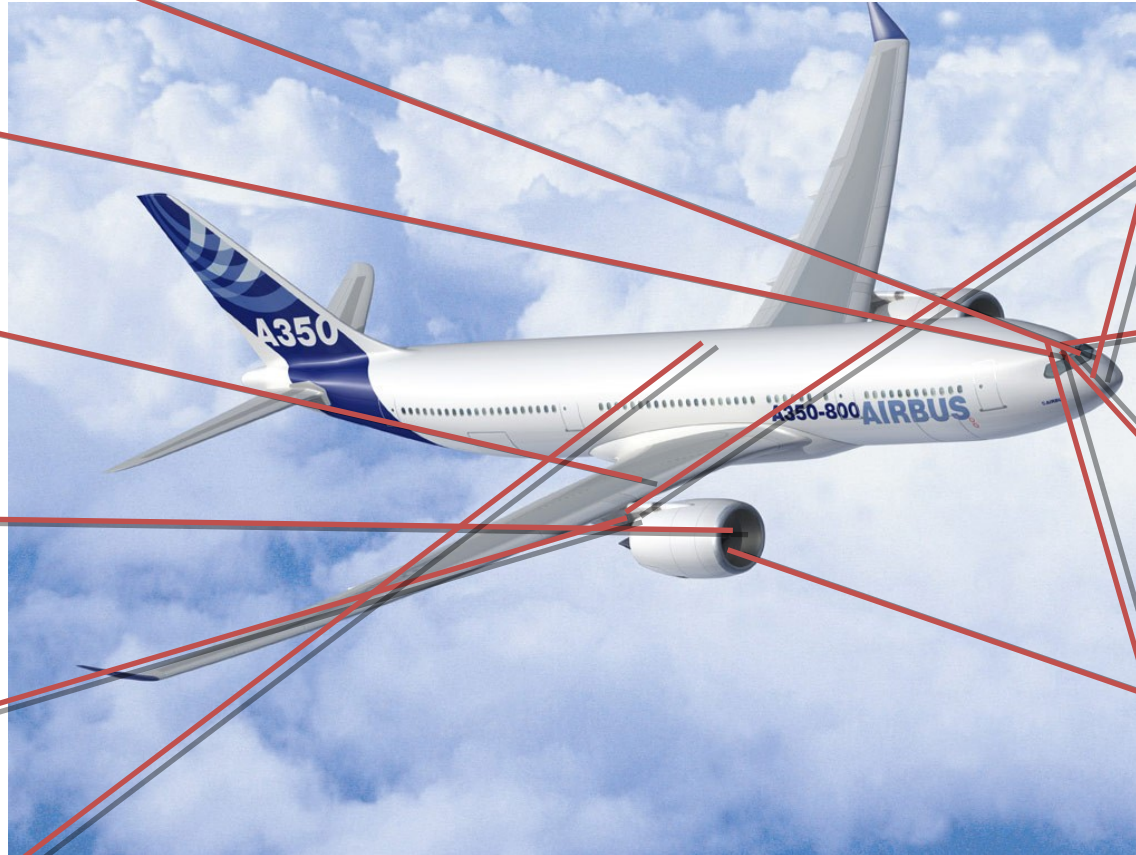
- Alumina
- Aluminum Nitride
- Braze Alloys
- DLC Coating
- Glass preforms
- Piezo Ceramics
- Silicon carbide
- Silicon Nitride





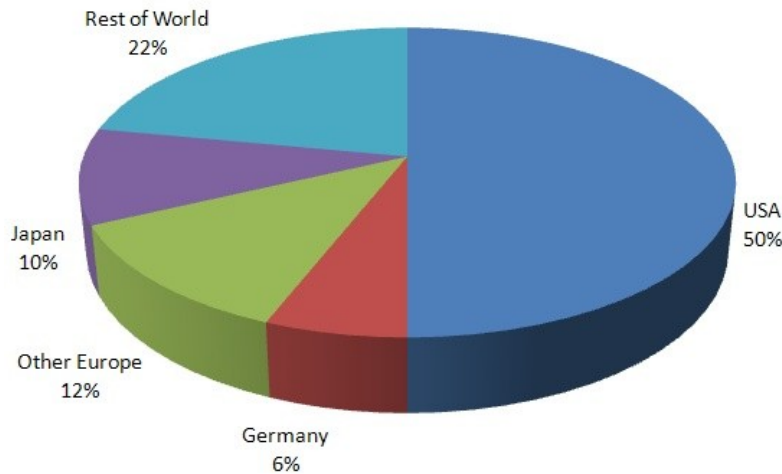
# ACM Aerospace applications

Braze materials

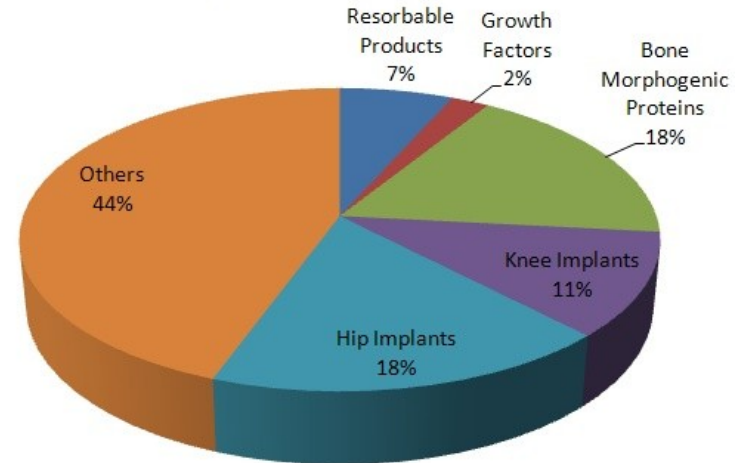


# ACM in Health and Medicine

**Orthopaedic Biomaterials Market by Region, Worldwide**



**U.S. Orthopedic Biomaterials Market**



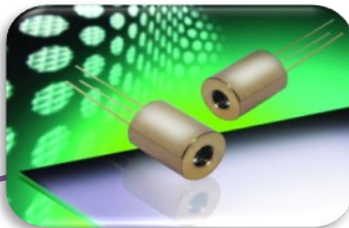
"Others" includes: sealants, glues, haemostats and anti-adhesion products

## Applications

- Prostheses
- Surgical instr.
- Blood separation
- DNA testing
- Bone screws
- Heart pumps
- Medical imaging
- Blood flow
- Bone stimulators
- Cochlear implants
- Air in-line sensors
- X-Ray equipments

# ACM Electronic applications

- Alumina
- Aluminium nitride
- Ceramic/metal
- Dielectrics
- Soft coatings
- Steatite
- Precision Glass
- Piezo ceramics
- Macor
- Glass preforms
- DLC
- Diamonschield®



- Insulators
- High power laser diodes
- Optical coatings
- HV Capacitors
- Power supplies
- Photoconductors
- IR Detectors...



- Chip inductors
- Antennas
- GPS antennas
- Transformers
- Transmitters
- Touch screens
- Fibre optic switches
- Power storage



- Bearings
- Transformers
- Anti vibration devices
- Printers
- Profilometers
- Surface testing equipment...

# ACM in Environment

**Objective:** reduction of pollutants

Particle  
filters

SO<sub>x</sub> and NO<sub>x</sub>  
decomposition

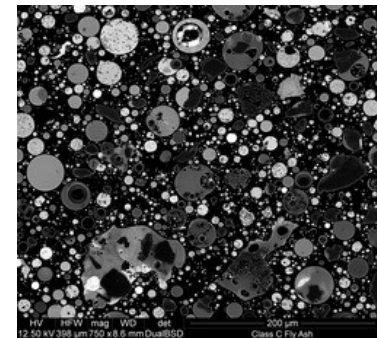
Refractories  
Flying ashes

Hypertfiltration and  
nanofiltration

Nuclear  
waste  
treatment

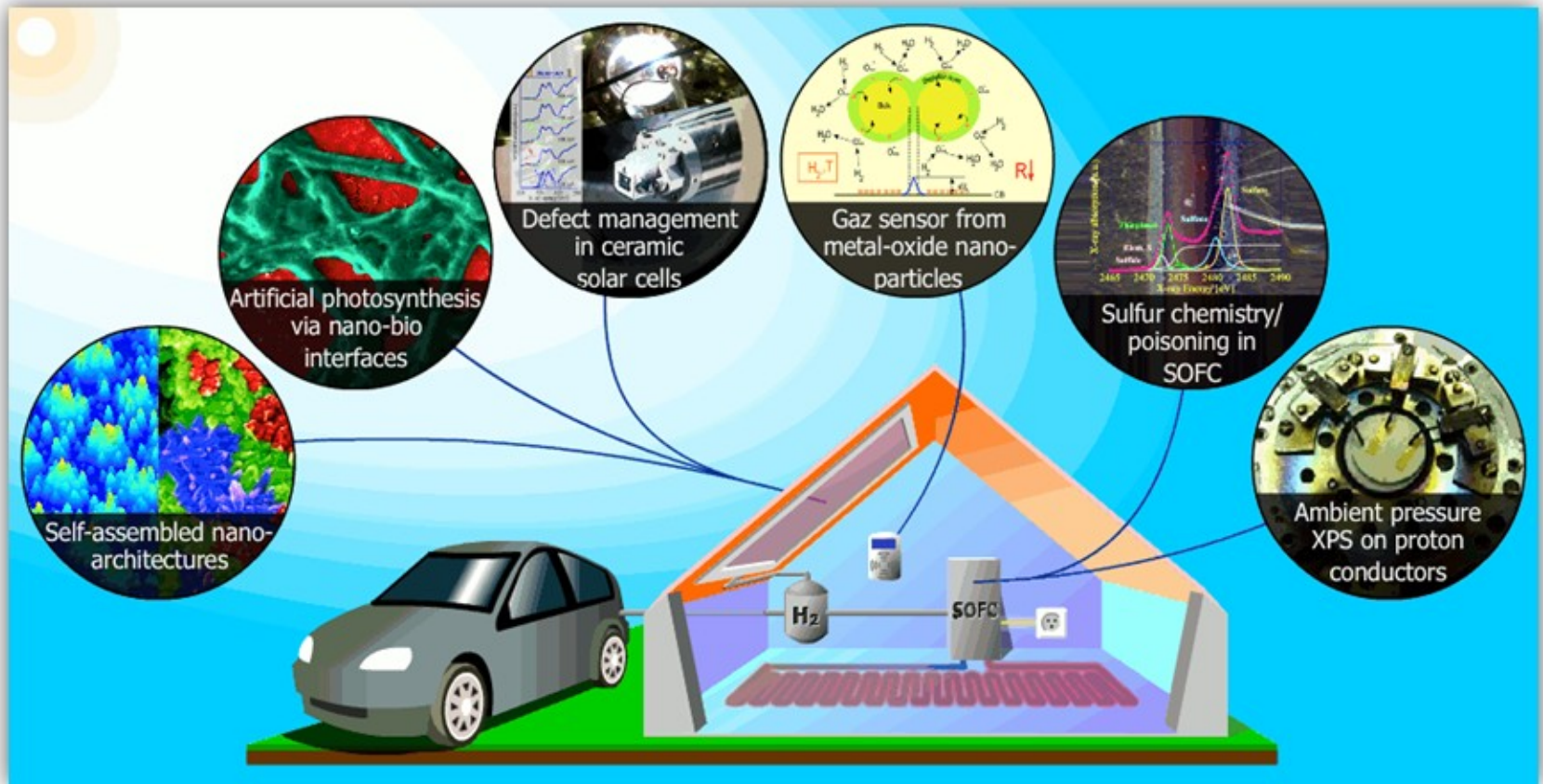
Ceramic  
recycling

Antibacterial  
tiles



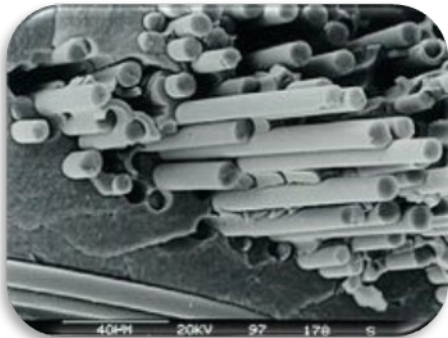


# Energy applications



# Other applications...

## Fibre-reinforced ceramic composites



- Ceramic Matrix Composites
- Reinforcement
- Protection against oxidation
- Reliability

## Refractories



- Microstructures modelling
- Refractory properties

## Building materials



- Concrete → water
- Fibre reinforcement
- Temperature
- Fibres, interfaces, corrosion, recycling, new concretes...

# Needs in basic research for

- Near net shape forming
- Processing of complex shapes with high reliability
- Hybrid bones
- Catalytic reduction
- Membranes
- Nuclear wastes
- Recycling
- Antibacterial actions
- Nanopowders
- Carbon nanotubes
- Nanomaterials and nanocomposites
- Nanostructured sensors
- Sensors
- Electro-optical devices
- Superionic conductors
- Ferroelectrics
- Miniaturization
- Multilayer materials
- Interfaces
- Self healing composites

# Socio-economic impact & overview

## R&D tasks

- Microstructure and composition tailoring
- Corrosion
- Interfaces
- Miniaturization
- Modelling



### New Materials

Bioceramics  
Filters and membranes  
Nanomaterials  
Electroceramics



## Socio-economic impact

- Health
- Environment
- Structural and functional ceramics
- Wireless technologies

- Low cost
- Removal of organic vehicle
- High reliability
- Modelling



### New Processes

Near net shape forming  
Injection molding  
Green machining  
Self-propagating high temperature synthesis



- Complex shape parts
- Structural and functional ceramics

- Life-time
- Reinforcement
- Recycling
- Repairing
- Modelling



### New Applications

Thermostructural composites  
Brakes  
Refractories  
Nuclear wastes  
Building ceramics



- Aerospace
- Environment
- Energy
- Transport
- Metallurgy
- Everyday life



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**THANK YOU!**